

Canada

and the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria

Canada's strong support and commitment to the Global Fund since our inception in 2002 has played an important role in the fight against HIV, tuberculosis (TB) and malaria and in building a healthier and safer world.

The Global Fund is a major actor and funder in the global fight against these three diseases as well as one of the primary investors in both formal and community health systems.



28% of all international financing for **HIV**



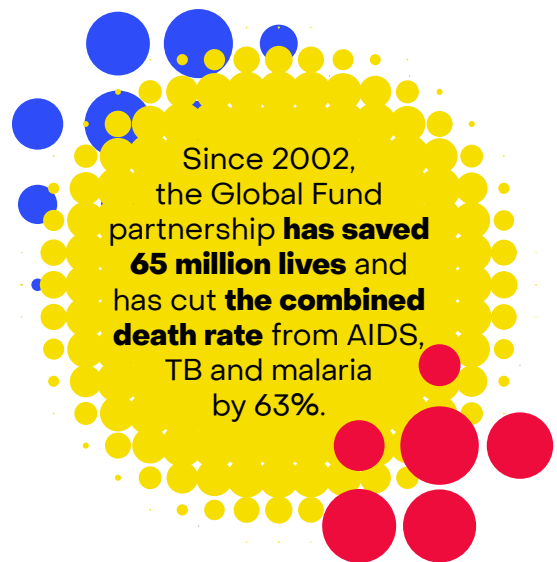
76% of all international financing for **TB**



59% of all international financing for **malaria**

Our partnership

Canada is the Global Fund's sixth-largest public donor, pledging more than CAD 5.2 billion to date. These investments have had a major impact, not only in terms of lives saved, but also in reaching the most vulnerable people. Through these investments, the Global Fund partnership has been able to prioritize gender equality and sexual and reproductive health and rights, ramp up market-shaping efforts to foster an affordable and stable supply of health products, break down barriers to advance human rights – all while freeing up countries' health capacities, advancing global health security and providing a significant return on investment.



The Global Fund delivers strong economic gains and return on investment

Global Fund disbursements of US\$63 billion (2002–2023) have generated health gains with a monetized intrinsic value of US\$1.2 trillion and direct productivity gains of US\$400 billion. Over 2027–2029, the return on investment is expected to be 1:19, meaning that every dollar invested would result in US\$19 in health gains and economic returns.

Life expectancy has increased by 24% since 2002, from 49 years to 61 years in 15 countries in sub-Saharan Africa. Over half of this increase is due to progress in fighting HIV, TB and malaria.

US\$103 billion in cost savings

Global Fund investments have freed up resources and capacities, helping countries to better respond to other diseases. As of the end of 2023, investments from the Global Fund and partners had freed up 2.9 billion hospitalization days and averted 5.5 billion outpatient visits, generating US\$103 billion in cost savings.

Scaling access to innovations and new private sector tools to fight the three diseases

The Global Fund's innovative Pooled Procured Mechanism provides access to competitive market terms and prices no matter the size or value of the order. We partner with numerous private companies and corporations to improve data collection, analysis and management, build mobile platforms and strengthen in-country supply chain management.

Canadian leadership has inspired other donor countries to step up their own investments

In the last Replenishment cycle, the Global Fund received a 30% increase in pledges from Canada and other long-term donors, including the United States, the European Commission, Germany and Japan.

Priority areas of our partnership

Canada's foreign policy priorities are strongly mirrored in the Global Fund's investments and Strategy. Fighting pandemics – old and new – demands strong, inclusive and well-coordinated institutions and respect for human rights and gender equality.

Advancing gender equality and human rights

Inequities and broader human rights abuses undermine the fight against infectious diseases by creating barriers to essential health services and lifesaving health products.

The Global Fund invests in treatment and prevention programs, including tailored interventions for adolescent girls and young women, prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV, prevention of malaria during pregnancy, integrated screening and testing for sexually transmitted infections, economic empowerment programs, and interventions to prevent gender-based violence.

In the 24 countries included in Breaking Down Barriers – an initiative that supports countries to remove human rights-related barriers to health and address stigma and discrimination – Global Fund investments in human rights have increased more than tenfold, from slightly over US\$10 million in 2017 to over US\$200 million today.

Strengthening health and community systems

The Global Fund is the world's largest multilateral provider of grants for strengthening health and community

systems.

We invest in human resources for health, including community health workers; community systems; data systems and digital health; strengthening leadership and governance, financial management, procurement and supply systems; and surveillance. These investments are key building blocks in reinforcing pandemic preparedness and response and can be quickly mobilized by countries to confront outbreaks like mpox.

Reinforcing climate-health action

More frequent and extreme weather events impact the epidemiology and mortality of malaria, damage health facilities, wash away mosquito nets and medicines, and displace millions, often making it impossible to sustain long-term treatment regimens. The Global Fund supports countries in adapting and responding to these challenges by providing emergency funding after climate disasters and working to ensure more environmentally conscious supply management, climate-resilient health facilities and safe waste disposal. In the current grant cycle, 71% of Global Fund investments are dedicated to the 50 most climate-vulnerable countries.

Driving country ownership, accountability and local investments

Countries where the Global Fund invests take the lead in determining where and how to best fight the three diseases. To achieve the greatest impact, the Global Fund focuses on including affected communities, evidence-based action and transparency. The Global Fund works closely with countries to help them achieve long-term sustainability of health programs, so that they

can maintain progress and continue expanding services after Global Fund support ends. Countries that receive grants are required to increase domestic financing for health, and all activities undertaken with Global Fund grants are evaluated and monitored before, during and after grant implementation.

Using purchasing power to secure equitable access to quality-assured health products

Leveraging our scale and competitive tender processes, and working with partners, the Global Fund significantly reduces prices of lifesaving health products. Meaningful price reductions include:

- A decrease in the annual cost of antiretroviral therapy for HIV, from US\$10,000 per person per year when the Global Fund was created to as low as US\$37 today.
- A 20% price reduction for molecular TB test cartridges and a 55% reduction for bedaquiline, the main treatment for drug-resistant TB.
- A 40% price reduction between 2014 and 2023 for artemisinin-based combination therapies used to treat malaria.

Leaning into the power of partnership

The Global Fund believes that close and effective collaboration with other global health initiatives (GHIs) ensures synergy and complementarity in supporting country priorities at global, regional and national levels. We collaborate with other GHIs on a number of priorities, from jointly investing in essential health system areas, to funding pilots to scale innovations, to supporting countries in increasing domestic investments in health.



The Global Fund/Oleksandr Rupeta/VII

War in Ukraine:

Caring for communities cut off from health services

Dr. Yulia Tatiachenko provides lifesaving medical care to communities most severely impacted by the war in Ukraine.

She works on mobile health teams operated by Alliance for Public Health, which is supported by the Global Fund. The teams travel to communities completely cut off from health care. Often in the face of grave danger, Dr. Tatiachenko and her colleagues provide on-the-spot consultations as well as testing and treatment for a range of diseases, including HIV and TB.

Dr. Tatiachenko recognizes that working as a medical doctor in a war zone is dangerous, but the people she supports motivate her to continue. "If we don't go there, what will happen? In many of these villages we are the only ones providing health care," she says.

The mobile health teams have completed 497 missions since December 2022, reaching an estimated 20,000 people with lifesaving care.



About the Global Fund

The Global Fund is a worldwide partnership to defeat HIV, TB and malaria and ensure a healthier, safer, more equitable future for all. We raise and invest more than US\$5 billion a year to fight the deadliest infectious diseases, challenge the injustice that fuels them, and strengthen health systems and pandemic preparedness in more than 100 of the hardest hit countries. We unite world leaders, communities, civil society, health workers and the private sector to find solutions that have the most impact, and we take them to scale worldwide. Since 2002, the Global Fund partnership has saved 65 million lives.